





The DAILY HERALD has nearly DOUBLE the Circulation of either contemporary paper published in Los Angeles. As an advertising medium it is consequently of DOUBLE their value.

## Grange Co-operation.

The last number of the Anaheim Californian contains a report from a joint committee appointed by the four Granges in the south end of this county, relative to the Grange Co-operative Company movements of Los Angeles and San Bernardino counties. The report favors withdrawing from the Los Angeles Grange Company already incorporated, and the formation of a new company that shall establish a store at some point yet to be decided upon and to be run by and patronized by the four Granges—Fairview, of Anaheim, Fruitland, of Tustin City, Orange, of Richland and Westminster.

There appears to be but one side to the question as regards the advisability of some such movement, but the question of how to move seems to be open to discussion. Co-operative movements of this kind are not always successful, and it appears that the failures in that line are to be attributed not to the fundamental principles of co-operation, but to the basis of operation and the circumstances surrounding the organizations. Keeping this idea in view it would be well for our Granger friends to "make haste slowly," and not allow their zeal to lead them into fatal mistakes. It is easier to start right than to correct errors. There are potent reasons why one strong company, with large capital and credit, could operate to the advantage of the masses better than several weaker companies. It is not true that a co-operative store can handle goods cheaper than an individual enterprise, only as it concentrates in one establishment the trade that is usually dispersed among many. Hence a co-operative store in a locality, the trade of which would only support a small store under the old programme, would be a failure.

Too many co-operative stores will tend to overdo the business, and the expenses will be so great in proportion to the amount of trade that the patrons of such stores will not realize the benefits sought.

This Grange co-operative movement should be made with great deliberation, and too much must not be undertaken at once. If one strong company, sustained by all the Patrons in Los Angeles and San Bernardino counties, could be established, with one store in Los Angeles, a second at Anaheim, and a third at San Bernardino, with shipping points at Anaheim Landing and Wilmington—or such other points as could be successfully used—and the entire business of the company placed in the hands of a competent business man, then the co-operative business could be carefully tested, and branch stores could then be established at such points as might be thought best.

There appears to be no disposition on the part of the managers of the company to concentrate the trade in this city. They desire that the natural trade of San Bernardino county shall be concentrated at some point in that county, and that the natural trade of the south end of Los Angeles county shall be concentrated at some point in that vicinity. They also desire that the produce of Anaheim and vicinity shall be handled through the ports of Anaheim Landing or Newport, provided it is to the financial benefit of the farmers of that section so to handle it. They desire that the south end of the county shall have all the advantages of a separate company, together with the strength of a stronger combination.

There is no hurry; let the subject be thoroughly discussed, that all parties may have a thorough understanding of all the points at issue. A course can then be adopted that will result in the greatest good to the greatest number.

## The Code Commissioners' Claim.

The editor of the Express is so prone to go off half-cocked that it is not at all surprising to find him attacking one of our most estimable citizens, for an act for which he is in no wise responsible and which he has publicly condemned.

The Express very properly condemns the bill introduced by Senator Edgerton to pay the Code Commission of which Judge Lindley was a member, rendered since the expiration of the Revision Committee, but without stopping to make an inquiry it classifies the Judge with the rest of the Commission and includes him in the sweeping denunciation. The fact that Judge Lindley had resigned his place as a member of the Commission before it expired, and that he is a respected citizen of Los Angeles, with a reputation for integrity questioned by no one who knows him, ought at least to have entitled him to the most consideration of a call from the editor of the Express, and a chance to explain his position. As his office is in the same building with the Express, it would have been very easy to have learned how he stood on this claim and the paper saved the humiliation of acknowledging that it had made an un-

warranted and abusive attack without the slightest reason for so doing.

But even if this simple courtesy was more than the Express was willing to accord, it ought at least to have known that Judge Lindley had through the public press of San Francisco, washed his hands of all participation in the raid upon the Treasury, and notified the world that he not only repudiated the claim, but that disgusted with the manner in which the Commission was performing its work, he had resigned, before the close of its term of service.

All this was, or ought to have been, known to the Express, but that journal, actuated by petty spite, seized the first opportunity to defame one of our best citizens, who has unselfishly devoted a large portion of his time to the public service, for a very moderate remuneration.

## Grangers and Politics.

The declaration of the National Grange, at its late session in St. Louis, that the Patrons of Husbandry is not a political organization, furnishes some of the monopoly organs with a text for a sermon on their part that the Order may yet be divided and its power neutralized.

We have no doubt that the National Grange meant all it said; but that does not change the fact that the individual members of the Order will be called on to exercise a choice in political affairs, and that the objects aimed at by the organization are at entire variance with the practices of both the Republican and Democratic parties, as now managed.

The work accomplished by the Order in disenthraling so many from the slavery of partisanship is an important one, and will tell with great effect on all future political movements. The Order may not take the field as a political organization, but its members will not be driven around at the behest of partisan conventions; and even should a new party arise, of which they are mainly members, it will not be in the power of the politicians to capture it and direct its policy through the old familiar process of wire-pulling.

## California Wine Trade.

Our wine trade is gradually developing into important proportions. We exported last year 1,067,742 gallons of wine and brandy. The proportion was about 988,046 gallons of wine, and 88,896 gallons of brandy. Of this 11,100 gallons went to Great Britain and Germany. To the Atlantic States we sent in 1872, while our whole export for 1873 exceeded that of 1872 by 33,097 gallons. In addition to the above export of export the San Francisco merchants have supplied 1,200,000 gallons of wine to the local trade. The vintage of the last year was very short, owing to damage to the vines by the late frosts. The supply for dry white and red wines is becoming sensibly reduced and will become quite scarce before the crop of 1874 will be fit to put on the market. The price of these kinds is therefore hardening somewhat. With the increasing demand, the product of 1874, though it be large, will be wanted as soon as it will be ready.

The annual election of directors of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express, was held in this city, at the company's office, on Thursday afternoon. The election is held alternately in Denver, New York and San Francisco. Captain Oliver Eldridge, of San Francisco, presided over the meeting, and Mr. J. H. Jones, the company's agent in this city, was made Secretary. A large majority of the stock was represented. The following named gentlemen were chosen directors for the ensuing year: Lloyd Tevis, San Francisco; W. G. Fargo, New York; A. H. Barney, New York; B. P. Cheney, Boston; C. R. Greenhouse, San Francisco; Leland Stanford, San Francisco; J. B. Haggis, San Francisco; Oliver Eldridge, San Francisco; Mark Hopkins, San Francisco.—[Denver News.]

## ANAHEIM ITEMS.

At a meeting of Fairview Grange, held last Saturday, Messrs. William V. Olden, J. D. Taylor and J. B. Stone were elected Trustees for the ensuing year.

On Wednesday, the Santa Ana river made its appearance in the old channel, northwest of Anaheim, which was cut out during the flood of 1862. This has not happened before in five or six years.—[Southern Californian.]

A certain barber, having a great gift of gab, used to amuse his customers with his long yarns while he went through his functions on their heads and faces. One day an old codger came in, took his seat, and ordered a shave and hair cut. The barber went to work, and at the same time to tell one of his long stories, to the no little dissatisfaction of the old gentleman, who, becoming irritated at the barber, said:

"Cut it short."

"Yes sir," said the barber, continuing his yarn until the old gentleman again ordered:

"Cut it short."

"Yes sir," cutting away and gabbling faster.

"Cut it short, I say," reiterated the old gent.

"Yes, sir," said the barber, going on with his story.

"Will you cut it short?" said the old gent, in a rage.

"Can't sir," said the barber: "for if you look in the glass, you'll see it's all off."

And to his horror, upon looking into the glass, he found his hair all cut from his head.

The following advertisement, which we clip from the San Francisco Post, evidently means "business." We omit the name—not being paid for the advertisement:

"Patient I have waited, and patient I've sighed,  
Longing at length to be somebody's bride;  
And faster, still faster, the fleet years run,  
N'er can I manage to make up my mind—  
Love cannot find me, for Love is so blind,  
Time almost monthly new suitors will bring;  
Who on my finger shall fasten the ring?  
Choosing a man is a delicate thing—  
Address, for two weeks, \_\_\_\_\_, San Francisco, California."

Holman Hunt's great picture, "The Shadow of Death," portraying Christ as the carpenter's son, stretching his arms after a day's toil, at sunset, and thereby casting a shadow upon the wall which has the appearance of one crucified, has been purchased by Messrs. Agnew, of London, for the unprecedented price of \$52,500, while they hold it at a valuation of \$75,000.

Several of the survivors in the northwest, of the old Liberal party of the anti-slavery struggle, met in Chicago recently, and decided to hold a reunion some time next Spring. A committee was appointed to fix the time and place, and to prepare a programme for the reunion.

The Newark Register informs the New Jersey Legislature that its surest way to public favor is to make a speedy adjustment, and "leave things pretty generally alone."

## Thermometrical Record.

According to the plan of the Smithsonian Institution, kept especially for the HERALD by Brodick & Co., February 18th/74.  
9 A. M. —54; 12 P. M. —54; 3 P. M. —51; Average, 53.

## NEW TO-DAY.

P. M. S. S. CO.

## THE STEAMSHIP

SENATOR,

CHAS. THORN, Commander.

San Pedro for San Francisco

CALLING AT SANTA BARBARA ONLY.

—ON—

Thursday, February 19,

Instead of Wednesday.

Steamer train leaves R. R. Depot at 10 o'clock A. M.

Cabin fare to San Francisco, Steamers included, \$6 00.

Feb 18-11 H. McLELLAN, Agent.

## MERCED THEATRE.

FANNY MORGAN PHELPS, Manageress

ELIAS LIPSIS, Business Manager

## THIRD NIGHT

—OF THE—

Fanny Morgan Phelps

Dramatic Combination.

—

IMMENSE BILL TO-NIGHT!

—

Two Beautiful Dramas.

Thursday Evening, Feb. 19th, 1874.

Will be produced the Grand Nautical Drama

in Two Acts,

Black-Eyed Susan!

Black-Eyed Susan, Fanny Morgan Phelps

William, Elias Lipsis, S. W. Piercy

To conclude with the brilliant Comedies in two acts,

KATY O'SHEALI

ADMISSION:

Dress Circle, \$1 00

Parquet, 50

Private Boxes, 5 00

Box Sheet for Reserved Seats open at the Theatre from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

Feb 18

TOOTH POWDER

FATHER NICOLAS.

To all the youths who shall daily cleanse

their teeth with the legitimate Tooth Powder

of Father Nicolas, we will warrant each tooth

to remain sound and healthy, and that for a

great many years, even to a ripe age they will

preserve a sound and full set of teeth, having

the most beautiful enamel.

To the fair sex we recommend the use of this

powder, as beside its virtues before mentioned

it has others of great value to young ladies.

Cleaning the teeth with the powder adds to and

intensifies the beauty of the female face. There

is no feature so attractive as a pretty mouth

with coral lips, showing two rows of pearl-like

teeth.

This powder, put up in boxes, is sold by all

the principal Apothecaries and Druggists.

Orders will be filled by the General Agent in

Los Angeles.

A. CUYAS.

P. O. Box 22.

Feb 18-11

## Employment Wanted.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED BY A

young man who has had experience in

the Grocery and Liquor business and also in

the Shoe Trade. Wages not an object—wants

work. Address, W. B. B. this office, 217-38

Feb 18-11

## FOUND—A POCKET-BOOK, con-

taining one or two letters and a receipt.

For particulars, apply at this office.

Feb 18-11

## NOTICE.

PARTIES IN WANT OF A DRESS-

maker, can secure one, either by day or

week, by addressing a note to HERALD Office

for \_\_\_\_\_, Mrs. E. RYER.

Feb 18-11

## A Card.

We respectfully inform all ladies and

gentlemen who contemplate attending our

Masquerade Ball, which takes place on the

28th inst., that we have contracted for some

200 costumes, being a lot recently brought

from the East, and are new. Parties wishing

first choice of costumes can have their names

entered for such by applying at the store of

H. Fleischman, S. Meyer and L. Lehman.

Feb 18-11

## BAL MASQUE!!

SECOND ANNUAL BAL MASQUE

—OF THE—

Turn Verein Germania,

At their Hall, Spring street,

Saturday Evening, February 23rd, 1874.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE:

C. C. LIPS, H. W. HELLMAN,

D. J. KURTZ, E. NEITZKE.

FLOOR COMMITTEE:

S. BLUM, B. MARXEN, D. LEVY,

M. LEHMAN, H. ULLMAN,

G. REINECKE.

Tickets admitting gentleman and

ladies in costume, 50 00

Spectator Tickets, 1 00.

Tickets to be had of H. Fleischman, Samuel

Meyer, Geo. Reinecke, Martin Lehman, and at

at Saunders' Drug Store. None but Specta-

tor tickets sold at the door.

Supper will be provided by Mr. J. Moore, of the

polar San Francisco Restaurant—Feb 18-11

## The Hill Improvements.

Water is the all important question in Southern California. Let there be water and everything in the vegetable line springs up and grows with a growth unparalleled in other localities. Orange trees spring up with marvellous rapidity, and the spot becomes a little paradise under the manipulation of industry, wherever water can be had.

The hill lands have been delayed in their sale simply because the arrangements for water were insufficient. The time given for their sale has consequently been extended for two months. A large reservoir, capable of containing untold hundreds of thousands of gallons of water, is now being constructed. An engine and pump is now on its way hither, which will raise 50,000 gallons of water per hour into the reservoir, more than is now consumed by the entire city of Los Angeles.

All lots must be sold previous to April 12th, for upon that date those that are left will be disposed of at public auction, by the popular auctioneer, Noyes. They will be sold on the installment plan, at his rooms in the Temple Block, on Spring street; the first installment payable on day of sale.

Fifteen thousand feet of pipe are now being laid in the streets, 8,000 feet of which are already in the ground, and a million gallon reservoir is now being made to supply the lots with water.

The City Surveyor has been ordered to define the grades and lines of Olive, Chapin and Bunker Hill avenues, from Hill to Hope Street, and Temple street from Hill to Hope. This will bring these lands within easy reach of the business part of the city. The distance to the Court House is less than it is to the Turner's Hall.

Mr. Beaudry being the owner, by and indisputable title, offers the following scheme, believing that it supplies a felt want.

His various tracts have been surveyed, and platted in lots of convenient size for residences, upwards of two hundred in number, and the maps, together with abstracts of title, are kept for public inspection at his office, opposite the Pico House.

Any person desiring to purchase can inspect the land, select his lot or lots, and acquire the same, if not previously taken up by another, upon the following terms, purchasers not being restricted to a single lot:

The purchaser or his successor to pay the fixed price of the lands selected by him, in equal monthly installments, as follows: On lots valued at \$400 and upwards, but not to exceed \$500, \$15 per month; on those valued at \$300 and less than \$400, \$10 per month. Payments in gold or currency, and no interest demanded. For cash in hand a reduction of fifteen per cent. will be made.

The purchaser to have immediate possession upon payment of the first installment and on execution and delivery of contract.

The right of the purchaser may be assigned to him, and his assigns to succeed to all his privileges and liabilities; standing in all respects towards the vendor as an original obligor.

Purchasers shall not be restricted to the payment of the installments as above shown, but may make payments in advance, and on such payments he will allow one per cent. per month, from the date of payment until said payment would become due.

Upon selection of a lot or lots by a purchaser, and payment of the first installment with five dollars in U. S. gold coin, as expenses on the document, Mr. Beaudry, with the purchaser, will execute and acknowledge a sealed agreement, embodying the above conditions; and upon full payment, according thereto, the undersigned will execute and deliver to the purchaser, or his lawful representatives, on demand, a good and sufficient absolute deed of conveyance of the abstracted lands, in form of warranty against grantor, the grantee paying the cost of such deed.

The location is very desirable. All that has heretofore been lacking is water, and that want is now fulfilled. Anywhere else in a desirable location, lots readily command from \$500 to \$1,000, and even higher rates. This property is put at the astonishing low price of from \$300 to \$400. But this is not all. This may be paid in currency and a reduction of fifteen per cent. will be made for cash in hand.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Extraordinary and Wonderful

BARGAINS!!

A YOUNG MAN RECENTLY

arrived from London, England, begs to in-

form the inhabitants of this city and sur-

rounding country that he purchased before

leaving England a large and magnificent

stock of

## DRY GOODS!

from the firm of L. PAUSON & SON, of Lon-

don, who failed for \$150,000 sterling, (at 33

cents on the dollar). The new arrival will

consist of the entire stock of the firm.

Less than English Manufac-

turers' Prices!

As he is determined to start to the Mines im-

mediately. The stock consists of the most

elaborate and fashionable

Dress Goods,

Black Silks,

Black Alpaca,

Irish and French Poplins!

A Magnificent Lot of

Vienna Shawls,

West of England Broadcloths,

Cassimere, Beavers,

Doekins,

Scotch Tweeds,

Domestics, Prints,

And a lot of other goods too numerous to men-

tion, all of which will be sold at half the price

of any house in San Francisco.

The following is a List of Prices:

3-4 Cassimere, 25 cts a yard; Calicoes, 5 cts a

yard; Domestic, 5 cts a yard; Shawls, 50 cts

each; Dress Goods as low as \$1 a dress. All

the Woolen Goods will be sold at one-third

their regular value.

The NEW ARRIVAL is under special agree-

ment to sell to nobody but consumers, there-

fore traders or resellers cannot obtain any

price and need not come—as the space is

limited, being unable to procure a larger store.

The sale will commence on THURSDAY

MORNING, at 10 A. M., on the premises oppo-

site the Temple Block, entrance from Temple

street, and will continue every day for one

week only, from 9 A. M. until 5 P. M.

Once and see the most elegant goods that







The Fishery Commission.  
The Commissioners of Fisheries, desirous of informing the public as to what has been done and what is being done at their State hatching house, submit the following extracts from their last annual report:

Five million and forty-one thousand shad were successfully hatched and turned loose—by far the greater part in the Hudson—a small number being shipped to other localities where it was deemed advisable to attempt to colonize them.

During the period of five weeks intervening between May 20 and June 30, 1873, at which date the fishing ceased, owing to the high temperature of the water, the total number of native shad caught was 1,648, from which in the year 1873 upwards of 7,500,000 young shad were turned loose in the Hudson, which, together with the 5,000,000 fry put in this year, must eventually increase the annual supply, inasmuch as heretofore the entire yield of the Hudson was so run down that very few were paying, and many fishermen had discontinued their labors. The yield for the last two years has, however, improved, and with the assistance of a proper law establishing a weekly closing time, there is no doubt that the fisheries can be restored to their original condition.

In order to test as thoroughly as possible the question whether shad would thrive in fresh water without access to the sea, 54,000 young shad were deposited in Canandaigua Lake on June 12, 1873; 30,000 were placed in the River, Michigan, on the 15th; 54,000 in Cayuga Lake on the 16th; 60,000 in Fox River, Wisconsin, on the 17th; 85,000 in the Genesee River, on the 19th; 60,000 in Ashtabula River, Ohio, on the 23d; 50,000 in the Ausable and Malone rivers, Michigan, on the 26th; and 25,000 in the Wabash River, Indiana, June 25th. We confidently predict, from these experiments, a rich harvest, as already shad seven inches in length have been caught in Lake Ontario. During the spring of 1873 it was decided to try the experiment of placing these fish in California waters. Accordingly, under the direction of the United States Commissioner of Fisheries, Professor Baird, Mr. L. Stone started for California on the 6th of June with 80,000 young shad. Having deposited them in various rivers, he returned and left again on the 25th with a fresh supply of 50,000, all of which were contributed from our establishment. On the 13th of June J. W. Milnor, Assistant United States Fish Commissioner, placed 54,000 in Calumet River, Illinois. We have reason to hope that this trial will meet with abundant success. On the whole, therefore, the shad hatching operations for this year have been most encouraging, and in the event of proper laws for their protection being passed, would, without doubt, realize the fondest hopes of the most earnest supporters of fish culture.

The same arrangements were made this year as in the previous ones for the distribution of those fish which have not as yet been artificially cultivated to advantage, such as bass of all kinds, perch and a few other varieties. As these fish are constantly being distributed it is impossible to give an exact statement of the number so sent, but no doubt is entertained that the demand, however large, can be supplied.

We have sent large numbers of grown black and rock bass and salmon trout spawn to Otsego Lake, N. Y. Of the former varieties, many have been taken in shiner nets, showing the rapid increase in the species. Of the latter, there are 125,000 spawn in the process of hatching.

**SALMON.**  
A large number of the eggs of the Sacramento river salmon, obtained under the direction of the United States Fish Commission on the McLeod river, one of the tributaries of the Sacramento, in California, were shipped to the Atlantic States. The plan of Professor Baird, to distribute the eggs among the Fish Commissioners of the various Eastern States, has been carried out with most of the shipments. Of a total number of 925,000 which arrived in good order New York received 250,000. These eggs have now hatched, and the young salmon are in fine condition. We intend placing them in all the rivers and streams in the State which are adapted to their growth.

Our hatching house is situated at Caledonia, N. Y. It is built on a site acknowledged to be the best by far in the United States for such a purpose. In addition to this, it is surrounded by ground peculiarly adapted for the construction of ponds and for the various purposes of fish breeders. It has an abundance of water and a capacity for hatching about 10,000,000 fish.

ROBERT B. ROOSEVELT,  
Commissioner.

## GREAT PRIZES! GREAT BARGAINS!

**A. S. McDONALD'S**  
BOOT & SHOE ESTABLISHMENT.  
Custom Work Reduced  
\$2 On a Pair.

Boots made to order for from  
**\$10.00 to \$15.00.**  
The finest quality of French calf used.

**CALENDAR OF PRICES:**  
Tongue Boots, French Morocco, single, 12 " 13  
Fine French Calf Boots, single, 12 " 16  
Fine Calf Boots, pegged, single, 11 " 12  
Fine Calf Boots, sewed, 10 " 12  
Gaiters, finest style, 10 " 11  
Besides this, you can find the best assorted stock of all kinds of goods.

**SAN FRANCISCO & EASTERN GOODS**  
IN THE MARKET.  
Remember the place,  
104 Main Street, opposite the Court House.  
A. S. McDONALD.

**HARP & SHAMROCK**  
119 MAIN STREET.  
Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.  
A PICTURE FREE.

The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture  
The Herald Prize Picture

to all FOUR DOLLAR Subscribers to the Weekly Herald,  
to all who pay SIX DOLLARS for the Daily for Six Months.

A beautiful picture, 16x21, superbly executed; a CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS, CHROMO BY THE BEST MAKERS.

A CHROMO EQUAL TO THE BEST, A CHROMO EQUAL TO THE BEST, A CHROMO which the Herald gives to its subscribers, which is worth more than the price of subscription.

A CHROMO which can not be bought at retail for FIVE DOLLARS. At much trouble and at a heavy expense, we have secured the beautiful picture which our agent will soon exhibit to the people of Los Angeles.

We design to give a copy of this picture to every FIVE DOLLAR subscriber to the Weekly Herald.

Subscribers in clubs who wish to pay the additional sum necessary to make their subscription to the Herald FOUR DOLLARS will obtain a copy of the picture.

Subscribers to the Daily who receive their paper by the carrier may have the picture by paying SIX DOLLARS to the carrier for a Six Months subscription.

The pictures will be delivered as soon as they can be obtained from the East, probably early in February.

**CODE COMMENTARIES!**  
BY CHAS. LINDLEY.  
Late Code Commissioner.

Part I. of this work is now ready for the profession. It contains:  
I.—Disintegration and Integration of Legal Systems.  
II.—Historical Glance at Codification.  
III.—Practical Codification and Amendment.

Under the first head, the Philosophy of Law, the Science of Law; Common and Statute Law—their Flexibility and Rigidity; Fragmentary Expression of the Common Law; Effect of Political and Social Changes on Legal Systems.

Under the second head, is contained a Historical Glance at Codification, including Roman, French, Spanish, Canadian and American. Thus far the work presents a clear, terse view of the subject, and brings the reader to the third head, Practical Codification, with his mind better prepared to appreciate what follows.

Under the third head, Practical Codification, are the sub-heads: Axiomatic Propositions; Preparation of the Act authorizing Codification; Requisite Qualification of Commissioners; Compensation; Time for the Performance of the Work; and Rules for Codification and Amendment. These rules, seventeen in number, are elaborated and illustrated by sections drawn from the Code.

The work has an eight page Appendix, in the form of a letter to H. H. Haight and others, touching the author's connection with the Code Commission and the causes of his resignation. The work has come in a most opportune moment, containing, as it does, most important recommendations as to the mode of amending the Codes.

The work will be mailed, post paid, by SUMNER WHITELEY & CO., San Francisco, on receipt of price, \$1 00.

**FARMS!**  
**ORCHARD LANDS!**  
THE FINEST MESA LANDS  
In Los Angeles County.

**GOOD FACILITIES FOR IRRIGATION!**  
Water Furnished to all Desiring It.  
GRAIN, CORN AND ALFALFA LAND, perfectly adapted to LEmons, ORANGES, Limes, ALMONDS, WALNUTS and GRAPEs.

Ten miles from Los Angeles, same distance from Anaheim.  
Railroad from Los Angeles to Anaheim passes through the center of the tract. Well settled neighborhood. Good schools.

Wide open and highly appreciated as the  
**LOS NIETOS TRACT.**  
5,000 ACRES  
Offered for sale on most favorable terms in tracts.

Title, United States Patent.  
INQUIRE OF  
**MCLEAN & HARDY,**  
334 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

OR,  
**G. W. MORGAN, Los Angeles**  
Dr. J. E. FULTON, Los Nietos  
nov22daw3m

**M. TEED,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,  
Shop on First Street,  
Between Main and Spring, Los Angeles.

Jobbing done neatly and with Dispatch  
no-im3p  
**BILL-HEADS**  
Done at the cheapest rates at the HERALD

## New Innovation!

WE NOW BUY MOST OF  
**Our Furniture**  
**IN CHICAGO,**  
And get a better article than ever offered here before, on account of low freights

have made.  
**An Immense Reduction in Prices.**  
**DOTTER & BRADLEY,**  
(SUCCESSORS TO DOTTER & LORD.)

**NO. 86 MAIN STREET,**  
**Agents for Grover & Baker's New Machine.**

**CARPETS.**  
**OIL-CLOTHS, MATTING.**  
**Rugs, Mats, Etc!**

WE WILL SELL  
**Carpets, Matting, Oil Cloths, and anything else**  
**pertaining to the Trade,**  
**At Less Rates than any other parties in this city.**

A new selection of samples of  
**TAPESTRY AND BODY BRUSSELS CARPETS, FOR THE FALL TRADE,**  
**JUST RECEIVED.**

**Tapestries Cut and Made to Order.**  
**SIDNEY LACEY,**  
WITH DOTTER & BRADLEY, No. 86 Main Street.  
**Sign of the Big Red Rocker, 86 Main Street, Los Angeles.**

**HARPER & DALTON,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

**Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,**  
**FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,**  
**COOKING AND HEATING STOVES.**

**HARPER & DALTON KEEP THE LARGEST**  
**STOCK IN LOS ANGELES OF THE**  
**MOST VARIED GOODS.**

EVERY KIND OF  
**Household Furniture,**  
**Kitchen Furniture,**  
**Agricultural Implements,**

**PLUMBING, ROOFING GAS FITTING AND JOBBING OF ALL KIND**  
PROMPTLY AND NEATLY EXECUTED AT LOW RATES.

Remember the Address:  
**HARPER & DALTON,**  
NO. 81 MAIN STREET, (Downey's Block) LOS ANGELES.

**MATTHIAS GRAY,**  
623 and 625 Clay street, San Francisco, and 101 First street, Portland, Oregon.

**AGENT FOR STEINWAY'S GRAND, SQUARE AND UPRIGHT PIANO:**  
For the whole Pacific Coast.  
Also Agent for the BURDET ORGAN, the STEININGER ORGAN, HAINES PIANO, the French Bridge Organ, KRANICH & BACH, ERNST GABLER and KORNISCH UPRIGHT PIANO. THE ONLY Music Publishing House on the Pacific Coast. — BRASS AND STRING INSTRUMENTS, of the finest quality and tone. Music mailed on receipt of marked price.

F. H. WORKMAN. WM. H. WORKMAN.  
**WORKMAN BROS.**  
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF  
**HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, WHIPS,**  
**SADDLERY WARE, Etc.**

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF  
**Ladies' and Gentlemen's Traveling Bags, Satchels**  
and Valises on Hand.

**FINE CARRIAGE, BUGGY, STAGE AND TEAM HARNESS AND SADDLES**  
OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

**WE ARE PREPARED TO OFFER GREAT IN**  
**DUCEMENTS TO PURCHASERS.**  
REPAIRING PROMPTLY AND CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO.  
Come and see us at the sign of the BIG HORSE, 70 MAIN STREET, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.

**PIONEER**  
**SADDLE AND HARNESS**  
**MANUFACTORY.**  
S. C. FOY, Proprietor.  
ESTABLISHED IN 1854.

Importer, wholesale and retail dealer in all kinds of Saddlery and Harness.  
The best brands of Saddle, Harness and Sole Leather, always on hand and for sale at wholesale and retail.

No. 17 Los Angeles Street,  
LOS ANGELES, CAL.  
**JOHN GOLDSWORTHY,**  
DEPUTY U. S. MINING AND  
LAND SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER  
Room 6, Downey's Block, Los Angeles.  
nov47

**News for the Ladies.**  
Fashionable Dress-Making.  
Latest Patterns—all Styles.  
CHEAPEST UNDERWEAR IN TOWN.

**Sewing Machines on Trial!**  
FREE to purchasers.  
Machines repaired, sold, rented, exchanged, and purchased.

**Farm and Dairy Produce, Stock and Land taken in payment for Machines.**  
SEWING MACHINE EXCHANGE,  
39 Spring street,  
**R. E. JACKSON,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER,  
Main street, a few doors below First, Los Angeles. Contracts for buildings, and all work executed in a satisfactory manner.  
nov47

**HOTELS.**  
**CLARENDON HOTEL,**  
MAIN STREET, LOS ANGELES.

THIS FINE AND COMMODIOUS hotel, formerly known as the "Hotel Union," has been entirely refitted, painted, and refurnished in the  
**RICHEST STYLE THROUGHOUT.**

IS ELEGANT SUITES OF ROOMS and ample accommodations offer special advantages to tourists as well as to transient visitors.  
The Table is not to be Surpassed  
out of San Francisco, and is constantly supplied with the choicest delicacies. Nothing will be left undone to render the house replete with all the luxuries, conveniences and appliances of a

**FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.**  
The Western Union Telegraph Office communicates with the reading room.  
The Hotel Carriages are constantly at the disposal of guests.  
J. M. STAPLES & CO.  
W. L. USTICK, Manager. nov47

**LAFAYETTE HOTEL.**  
**New Throughout**  
THE PROPRIETOR DESIRES TO inform the traveling public that this well known house has been

THOROUGHLY  
RENOVATED AND REBUILT  
THROUGHOUT,  
and now offers accommodations equal if not superior to any other house in Los Angeles.

**SINGLE ROOMS, OR ROOMS EN SUITE.**  
**The Eating Department**  
will be conducted with especial care.  
nov47

**PICO HOUSE,**  
LOS ANGELES, CAL.  
**FIRST CLASS HOTEL,**  
FOR TRAVELERS AND TOURISTS.

Centrally Located—Frontage on Three Streets.  
The BEST Table.  
The BEST Rooms.  
The BEST Accommodations.  
oct22-imp CHAS. KNOWLTON, Prop'r.

**THE BEST! THE BEST!**  
**THE HOWE**  
**SEWING MACHINE**  
**AHEAD!**

**HIGHEST PREMIUM FOR SEWING AT THE VIENNA EXPOSITION.**  
Gold Medal and Cross of the Legion of Honor at Paris Exhibition.

The Wilson of Cleveland Received a Medal of Merit Only.

OUR NEW IMPROVED MACHINE stands without a rival in the world. It is the highest state of perfection of the Sewing Machine yet produced, and its sales are constantly increasing throughout the world.

140 Sold in Los Angeles County  
IN ONE YEAR.  
**Second hand Machines**  
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS  
Sold Cheap for Cash, and Repaired.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO'S SEWING MACHINES have become celebrated the world over. The work done on these machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest material and the heaviest goods with equal facility, and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams.

The Attachments for Hemming, Felling, Binding, Cording, Quilting, Packing, Binding and Gathering are of the latest improved pattern, and are superior to those used on any other machine.

THE HOWE MACHINES are the STRONGEST and SIMPLEST, and give no trouble in operating. They are the oldest established in the world (Mr. Howe being the original inventor), and are in advance of all others in improvements and perfection of mechanism.

**H. C. CAMPBELL,**  
Agent for Southern California,  
6 COMMERCIAL ST. oct22-imp  
**RICHARD MELROSE, Proprietor.**  
Anaheim, Los Angeles Co., California.

THE CALIFORNIA N is a Weekly Newspaper, just entering the fourth year of its existence, and the largest circulation of any Weekly published in the country. Under the management of the present proprietor its columns have been distinguished by the advancement of the agricultural interests of Southern California, and it is now recognized as the representative newspaper of the Farmer.

THE CALIFORNIA N is independent in politics. Upon all subjects, however, in which the interests of the section are involved, editorial columns will advocate the cause of the People against Monopolies, either Political or Commercial. Closely identified with the Grange movement in this State, it aspires to become the organ of the principles upheld by the Patrons of Husbandry, and therefore asks of the Grangers of Southern California their assistance and support.

The aim of the CALIFORNIA N will also be to give to its readers an epitome of the latest news items of the week, both foreign and domestic. No trouble or expense will be spared to make it, in this respect, equal to any weekly newspaper published in Southern California. It will also contain a full report of the local news of the day, and a careful and thorough review of the Local and Foreign Markets.

Subscription:  
One year, in advance, \$4 00  
Six months, in advance, 2 50  
Three months, in advance, 1 50  
per Annum.  
nov47

**Montana Meat Market.**  
**THEODORE FREHLINGER.**  
The best and tenderest meats in the market. None but the  
**Prime Beef and Mutton**  
ever to be found. Note the address—Montana Meat Market, Main street near First, Los Angeles.  
H. D. BARROWS & CO.,  
H. D. BARROWS, W. C. FURRY

**Hardware, Stoves & Crockery.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Artesian Well Pipe, and Sheet Iron  
Water Pipe of all sizes.

The attention of the Farmers of Southern California is called to our stock of Agricultural Implements. We keep constantly on hand GENUINE JOHN DEERE MOILING PLAYS of all sizes. Also, the MOLINE GANG PLOW, and the Moline Diamond-Tooth Cultivator. Carpenters' and blacksmiths' tools of the best quality. We are prepared to sell our goods for cash, at a slight advance on San Francisco prices.

**SCHUTTLER WAGONS.**  
H. D. BARROWS & CO.  
dec 27-47

**THE HERALD**  
**JOB**  
**PRINTING OFFICE,**  
SPRING STREET,  
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,  
LOS ANGELES.

THE attention of the business community of Los Angeles city and county is invited to the facilities of this office for executing every description of  
**BOOK & JOB PRINTING**

Fully alive to the inferior manner in which a great part of the Job Printing in Southern California has hitherto been executed, the proprietors of this establishment have determined to institute a new order of things in this business.

**A NEW POWER PRESS,**  
(the first to reach this far south on the Pacific Coast), capable of printing a  
**LARGE SHEET POSTER,**  
either plain or in colors, is already running, and driven by  
**STEAM POWER,**  
which is also attached to their new and  
**ELEGANT**  
**Job Presses.**

The facilities for turning out work will thus be equal to most and superior to many offices in San Francisco.

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT  
OF  
**NEW TYPE**  
AND MATERIAL,  
of the most modern designs and approved Eastern manufacture, has been selected. And it is intended to so equip and furnish this department with

**THE BEST PRESSES,**  
AND THE  
**MOST MODERN APPLIANCES,**  
AS TO MAKE THE  
**HERALD JOB OFFICE**  
**THE MOST COMPLETE**  
**IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.**

They have engaged as foreman of this department, one of the most experienced Book and Job Printers in the country; and the Pressman from one of the largest offices in New England.

**PAMPHLETS**  
Will be printed from New Type, and the greatest care exercised to insure accuracy and freedom from typographical errors.

**POSTERS & HANDBILLS**  
Plain or in colors, executed at very short notice and displayed in the best manner.

**BUSINESS CARDS,**  
**CIRCULARS,**  
**STATEMENTS, BILL HEADS,**  
**LETTER HEADS,**  
**BALL CARDS**

**WEDDING CARDS,**  
**VISITING CARDS,**  
**INVITATIONS, ETC.**  
Of this class of work we shall make a specialty, and intend that nothing of the kind shall equal us in this section.

**BANK CHECKS,**  
**DRAFTS, NOTES,**  
**DEPOSIT CHECKS,**  
**BOOK HEADINGS,**  
**STOCK CERTIFICATES**  
etc.

Printed in a superior manner, on plain writing paper, or on Bond and Bank Note Paper, in black or colors.

**SHOW CARDS**  
IN GOLD AND COLORS.  
We shall pay particular attention to

**BRIEFS, TRANSCRIPTS,**  
**ABSTRACTS, ETC.**  
Which will be printed in the old Style Type now so universally in favor, and which we have prepared specially for this class of work. We shall also be provided for the printing of

**LEGAL BLANKS,**  
**OFFICIAL FORMS**  
AND DOCUMENTS.

**CATALOGUES, PROGRAMMES,**  
**BILLS OF FARE,**  
**TICKETS, LABELS, TAGS,**  
AND EVERY VARIETY OF

**GENERAL JOB PRINTING**  
PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL.

**HERALD**  
**Job Printing House,**  
LOS ANGELES.

**TO TOURISTS.**  
THE CALIFORNIA PLACARD EXCHANGE AND INFORMATION BUREAU FOR THE PACIFIC COAST, 66 TO 615 MERCHANT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, has made arrangements to have active corresponding agents, not only in different parts of California, but in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, St. Louis, etc., and in London, Paris, Berlin, Vienna, Hamburg, Cologne, Dresden, Liverpool, Glasgow, Trieste, Genoa, Marseilles, and generally throughout Great Britain and Continental Europe to Japan, China, Australia, India, Singapore, Auckland, New Zealand, Melbourne, Sydney, etc. Every group of one or more feet of placard space will be charged at the rate of  
**One Dollar per Square Foot per Month.**

The Exchange will be open to the public from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M. each day.  
FREDERICK MARRIOTT, President.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES AND MANAGING COMMITTEE:  
FREDERICK MARRIOTT, JOS. AUSTIN, JAS. T. WATKINS, J. NO. MELVILLE, ALGERNON SMITH, JNO. MELVILLE, Corresponding Secretary, BERNARD LEVY, Accountant and Linguist.

**FOR SALE.**  
**40 ACRES OF LAND** ONE mile south of the city, well improved, good houses and out buildings; good well; 20 acres in vineyard, mostly 1-year; 40 orange trees mostly from three to six years old; 10 walnut and 20 apple trees; 20 young apple trees, some bearing. Title good; terms cash. Also  
**40 ACRES OF LAND** 1 1/2 miles south of city, unimproved. Also  
**HOUSE AND LOT** corner of Main and Fifth streets. House new. Lot 60x165. Also, THREE LOTS between Fourth and Fifth streets, on DTH.

Inquire of H. EDWARDS, or J. D. BICKNELL, Room No. 31, Temple Block, 307-311.

**LA CRONICA,**  
PUBLISHED BY E. F. TEODOLI.  
The only Spanish Newspaper in Southern California.

Published every Wednesday and Saturday mornings. Office in Temple's New Block, Spring street, opposite the Court House. It has a large circulation in the State of California, the Eastern States, Louisiana, Mexico, and various and distant Territories, Central and South America, and Spain.

**"La Cronica"**  
comprehends itself to the Advertiser who may wish to bring the business before the Spanish-speaking people and numerous population of different nationalities, on the Pacific Coast.

**Advertising Very Reasonable.**  
Subscriptions—One Year, \$6; Six Months, \$3 50; Three Months, \$2. oct24-47

**The Santa Barbara Press**  
An Independent Newspaper.  
Devoted to the Interests of Southern California.

J. A. JOHNSON, Editor and Proprietor.  
AS THE CHARMING CHARACTER of Santa Barbara, California, and especially that most favored section called Santa Barbara, becomes known to the world, it is not surprising that the interest in this growing interest in this region should be awakened. It is the constant aim of the Press to furnish periodic information on all points of interest to tourists, invalids and home-seekers, which we are now able to do with greatly improved facilities.

While the PRESS seeks to promote the prosperity of all Southern California, by all legitimate and honorable means, it is more directly interested in the growth and coming greatness of Santa Barbara. The uniqueness of the climate, its almost incredible healthfulness, the beauty of the scenery, its wondrous variety and fertility of products, its almost unlimited range of products which flourish there without irrigation, will be shown from time to time in columns which cannot be controverted, in the columns of the PRESS. Any intelligent person can become familiar with this part of the State by reading the PRESS for a year.

Terms of the Daily, per annum, \$7 00  
Terms of the Weekly, per annum, \$5 00  
Currency and Postoffice Money Orders taken at par.

**SPECIAL INDUCEMENT.**  
All yearly subscribers to the WEEKLY PRESS will obtain, FREE, an Illustrated Number, and a copy of WOODS' GUIDE to Santa Barbara, Town and County.

**A WORD TO ADVERTISERS.**  
It is an admitted fact that the SANTA BARBARA PRESS is the leading journal of Southern California, and has a much larger circulation than any other paper published in that section, being more chiefly read by the more thrifty families, and hence its advantages to advertisers are obvious.

**CALIFORNIA**  
**Loan and Broker's Office**  
**E. GREENBAUM,**  
At Hellman Block, Los Angeles Street.

Cash advanced on collaterals and merchant disc. Greenbacks, gold and silver bought and sold. All kinds of produce bought and cash advanced on commission. oct17

**D. W. FITZPATRICK,**  
**Fashionable Tailor,**  
Cor. Court and Spring sts.

Gentlemen's Clothing made in the best manner, and at low prices. oct17  
Finest Imported and domestic Cloths always on hand. J. J. J.

**F. M. CONROY,**  
**ACCOUNTANT AND COLLECTOR**  
ING AGENT, Office—Room No. 3, Temple Block, Los Angeles. Book-keeping by the day, weekly or monthly. Collections made in the city and country. oct17

**Dissolution Notice.**  
THE Copartnership heretofore existing between P. Gasne and A. Luquet, in the Letters Patent, numbered one hundred and thirty-six thousand seven hundred and sixty-one, is dissolved by common consent. The business will be conducted by A. Luquet. oct17-1m

**LOS ANGELES**  
**SALE, FEED & LIVELY STABLE,**  
**J. H. JONES, PROPRIETOR,**  
CORNER FIFTH AND SPRING STS.

Grain, Hay and all kinds of Fresh Feed  
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.  
Also,  
**Large Clean Corrals and Stables**  
With City Water Throughout.

HORSES, MULES, WAGONS and CARRIAGES bought and sold, and Horses and Carriages to let by the day or week. Trainers accommodated as usual on the most liberal terms. oct17-1m

**CONGRESS HALL**  
**SATTER & BAYER,**  
Proprietors.  
Basement, cor. Main and Reginald sts. All the delicacies of the season. AT THE COLD LUNCH at a minutes' notice. Wines, Ales, Porters, Liquors and Champagnes, of the very choicest brands. Caviar, Sardines, Swiss and Limburger Cheese. oct22-2p

**For Sale**  
**DESIRABLE BUSINESS,**  
Securely established, requiring moderate capital, and paying five per cent. monthly. Would exchange for real estate in the city. Reasons satisfactory. Address "HERALD" office. dec

**HORSES RANCHED.**  
HORSES AND CATTLE RANCHED at Captain F. B. Clark's, 23 miles southwest of Agricultural Park. Fields well watered and well stocked with living matter. oct17-1m